## A HIGHER SANSKRIT GRAMMAR

For the Use of School and College Students

M. R. Kale

MOTILAL BANARSIDASS PUBLISHERS PRIVATE LIMITED • DELHI

## CONTENTS.

	2
--	---

Сна	P.				P.	AGE
ī.	The Alphabet					1
II.	Rules of Sandhi:-			•••	544	12
1	Svarasandhi;	•••	•••	•••	***	12
2	Halsandhi;	•••	•••	•••	•••	
3	Visargasandhi.	•••	•••	•••	***	22
111.	Subanta or Declension		*** ,	- • • • - • • • • •		28
	and adjective			suosta	intive	0.0
1	Bases ending in vowels (	•••	· · · ·		•••	32
2	Bases ending in consonan	section	11)		***	34
3	IFFACULA LANGE		ection II	)	***	54
4	Words of irregular declen	···	•••	•••	914	65
IV.	Pronouns and their De	81011 -1:	•••	•••	***	82
V.	Numerals and their De			•••	•••	87
۷I.			on	•••	•••	102
VII.	Degrees of Comparison			• • •	•••	110
1	Compounds		• • •	•••	•••	113
$\frac{1}{2}$	Dwandwa or the copulativ	e com	pounds	•••	•••	115
	Tatpurusha or the Determ	inativ	e compo	unds	•••	121
$egin{array}{c} 2 \ 4 \end{array}$	Karmadhâraya or the App		nal comp	pounds	•••	133
5		•••	•••	•••	144	144
6	Bahuvrîhi or Attributive of			••••	•••	147
7	Avyayibháva or the Adver	bial c	ompound	8	•••	160
	General rules applicable to	all co	ompound	8	***	168
* <sub>+</sub> 8	Other changes in connection	on wit	h compor	inds	***	171
	Formation of Feminine			•••	1	180
IX.	Secondary Nominal Bas	es de	rived by	y the ac	ddition	
y 1 1	of the Taddhita or S	econd	lary affi	zes	1 192	194
Χ.	Gender			200	1. 15	216
XI.	Avyayas or Indeclinat	oles:-			w 1	223
1	D	••	****	76	- * P	224

2 Adverbs	
3 Particles	223
4 Conjunctions	230
3 Anterjections,	
XII. Conjugation of Verbs	231
a delive Voice ( Section 1 )	232
Roots with unchangeable Bases (1st, 4th, 6th and	235
classes)	10th
Roots of the 1st, 4th, 6th and 10th	241
their bases irregularly	form
Roots with changeable bases (2nd 2nd 2nd 2nd 2nd 2nd 2nd 2nd 2nd 2nd	248
9th classes) (2nd, 3rd, 5th, 7th, 8th	and
Z General or,	254
Non conjugational tenses and moods	
the latures and conditional) Einst E	295
(b) Second future and conditional	298
(c) Perfect	300
(1) Irregular bases	306
(2) Periphrastic Perfect	321
(d) Aorist	329
	332
1st Variety	
2nd ,,	<b>3</b> 32
£41 " " *** ***	340
7th	344
4th "	345
5th	347
	352
(e) Benedictive	356
Section II	359
(a) Passive	359
(6) Non-Conjugational tenses and moods	364
1 Perfect and moods	
	364

2 Der (a) Ca (b) De (c) Fr (d) No Pa

XIII. XIV. V XV. Sy Cone Gove 1

2 3 Pron Part

4

5 Tens 6 Indec APPENDI 1 Sama 2 Visha APPENDI Dhai

ź	2 Advorbs	•••		•••	•••	223
	Particles.	•••	•••	•••	•••	230
4	Conjunctions.	as fing •••	•••	•••	•••	231
5	Interjections.	•••	•••	•••	•••	231
XII	I. Conjugation of V	erbs	•••	•••	•••	233
1	Active Voice (Section	n I )		1 + 1 4	. A	235
1	Roots with unchange	able Bases	s ( 1st,	tb, 6th	and 10t	17.40
	classes )	00-0	•••	•••	444	241
2	Roots of the 1st, 4t			classes w	hich for	_
, · ,	their bases irregu		•••	12.12 4.26	11 11 11 11	248
3	Roots with changeab		2nd, 3rd	, 5th, 7t	b, 8th a	
	9th classes)	•••		1 1 1 4	•••	254
2	General or,	रंभना	F 9 17	•••	c. p. x <sub>n</sub> 1	
1.	Non conjugational to	enses and	moods	31 35 5A	• • • •	295
	(a) (the two futures a	nd condit	ional) F	irst Futi	are	298
	(b) Second future and			3 4 4 4 4	•••	<b>3</b> 00
		COMMISSION	1 11	bna.kg		306
	(c) Perfect	ris en d	1 11 41	Ada A A E	lanti "	321
	(1) Irregular bases	•••		•••	400	1.5
	(2) Periphrastic Perfe	ct	, ••• ,	1 ***		329
	(d) Aorist	gm 1	per to the state of	1 3	ho	332
	1st Variety	and and are	3 - 1 N	Str. E. FET	14.0	332
	o i disconde	Aurilian .	A 70	grin sind	MINISTREE.	333
4	t0	•••	•••	CA CHICAGO D		340
	CAL		· Way the N	i 4 (d)	***	344
	6th ,,	o bits	be old	m Bride	A fair on	345
	7th ,	wan the sale	oldr di	1. 4001	lese	347
	4th ,,	oleim r Hi	in 1907 (1. 6)	1 3 4 9 F 184	ts militi	352
	5th ,, 1 400	anna P Acc	M. A. A.	la est	•••	356
161	(e) Benedictive	Total Control	g tenta	ag Wiles		359
	Section II	1401 11111	المالية المالية العالم الع	the first	- 10.	359
111	(a) Passive	HLITTE OF	340 July 2 (*)		19 LT	364
<b>当了</b> 社	(b) Non-Conjugation	al tenses	aud mo	ogs		364
	1 Perfect			•••		365
	2 Aorist	• • •	• • •		3.231	

2 Derivative Varba	10.1	777.			
STARTING VEIDS	(Section	111)	•••	•••	367
(a) Causals	•••	•••	•••	•••	368
(b) Desideratives	•••	•••	•••	•••	876
(c) Frequentatives	•••	•••	•••	• • •	384
(d) Nominal Verbs	• • •	•••	•••	•••	392
XIII. Parasmaipada an	d Atman	epada	• • •	•	<b>3</b> 99
XIV. Verbal Derivativ	es or Prin	nary Nor	ninal :	Bases.	416
byntax:—	• • •	•••		•••	46S
1 Concord.	•••	•••	•••	•••	470
2 Government	• • •		• • •	•••	475
3 Pronouns.	•••	• • •		•••	<b>508</b>
4 Participles.	•••	•••			410
5 Tenses and Moods.	700	•••	•••		518
6 Indeclinables	· • • · · ·		•••		532
APPENDIX:-1 Prosoc	d <b>y</b>				1
1 Samavrittas					3
2 Vishama Vrittas	•••	1	• • •	•••	- 1
APPENDIX 2	• • • •	•••	•••	• • •	24
	•••	•••	•••	•••	
Dhàtukosha	•••	•••	•••	1	-156

with the six and in the six has