

# **A HIGHER SANSKRIT GRAMMAR**

*For the Use of School and College Students*

**M. R. Kale**

**MOTILAL BANARSIDASS PUBLISHERS  
PRIVATE LIMITED • DELHI**

# CONTENTS.

CHAP.	PAGE
I. The Alphabet ... ..	I
II. Rules of Sandhi:—	12
1 Svarasandhi;	12
2 Halsandhi;	22
3 Visargasandhi.	28
III. Subanta or Declension of nouns, substantive and adjective ... ..	32
1 Bases ending in vowels ( section I )	34
2 Bases ending in consonants ( section II )	54
3 Irregular bases ... ..	65
4 Words of irregular declension ... ..	82
IV. Pronouns and their Declension ... ..	87
V. Numerals and their Declension ... ..	102
VI. Degrees of Comparison ... ..	110
VII. Compounds ..... ..	113
1 Dvandwa or the copulative compounds ... ..	115
2 Tatpurusha or the Determinative compounds ... ..	121
2 Karmadhâraya or the Appositional compounds ... ..	133
4 Upapada compounds ... ..	144
5 Bahuvrîhi or Attributive compounds .... ..	147
6 Avyayibhâva or the Adverbial compounds ... ..	160
7 General rules applicable to all compounds ... ..	168
8 Other changes in connection with compounds ... ..	171
VIII. Formation of Feminine Bases ... ..	180
IX. Secondary Nominal Bases derived by the addition of the Taddhita or Secondary affixes ... ..	194
X. Gender ... ..	216
XI. Avyayas or Indeclinables:—	223
1 Prepositions, ... ..	224

2	Adverbs	...	...	...	...	223
3	Particles.	...	...	...	...	230
4	Conjunctions.	...	...	...	...	231
5	Interjections.	...	...	...	...	231
XII. Conjugation of Verbs						231
1	Active Voice ( Section I )	...	...	...	...	233
1	Roots with unchangeable Bases ( 1st, 4th, 6th and 10th classes )	...	...	...	...	235
2	Roots of the 1st, 4th, 6th and 10th classes which form their bases irregularly	...	...	...	...	241
3	Roots with changeable bases (2nd, 3rd, 5th, 7th, 8th and 9th classes )...	...	...	...	...	248
2	General or,	...	...	...	...	254
Non conjugational tenses and moods						295
(a)	(the two futures and conditional) First Future...	...	...	...	...	298
(b)	Second future and conditional	...	...	...	...	300
(c)	Perfect	...	...	...	...	306
(1)	Irregular bases	...	...	...	...	321
(2)	Periphrastic Perfect	...	...	...	...	329
(d)	Aorist	...	...	...	...	332
1st Variety		...	...	...	...	332
2nd	"	...	...	...	...	333
3rd	"	...	...	...	...	340
6th	"	...	...	...	...	344
7th	"	...	...	...	...	345
4th	"	...	...	...	...	347
5th	"	...	...	...	...	352
(e)	Benedictive	...	...	...	...	356
Section II						359
(a)	Passive	...	...	...	...	359
(b)	Non-Conjugational tenses and moods	...	...	...	...	364
1	Perfect	...	...	...	...	364
2	Aorist	...	...	...	...	365

2	Der
(a)	Ca
(b)	De
(c)	Fr
(d)	No
XIII.	Pa
XIV.	Vo
XV.	Sy
1	Conc
2	Gove
3	Pron
4	Parti
5	Tense
6	Indec
APPENDI	
1	Sama
2	Visba
APPENDI	
	Dhāt



2	Adverbs	...	...	...	...	223
3	Particles.	...	...	...	...	230
4	Conjunctions.	...	...	...	...	231
5	Interjections.	...	...	...	...	231
<b>XII. Conjugation of Verbs</b>						233
1	Active Voice ( Section I )	...	...	...	...	235
1	Roots with unchangeable Bases ( 1st, 4th, 6th and 10th classes )	...	...	...	...	241
2	Roots of the 1st, 4th, 6th and 10th classes which form their bases irregularly	...	...	...	...	248
3	Roots with changeable bases (2nd, 3rd, 5th, 7th, 8th and 9th classes )	...	...	...	...	254
2	General or,	...	...	...	...	
	Non conjugational tenses and moods	...	...	...	...	295
	(a) (the two futures and conditional) First Future...	...	...	...	...	298
	(b) Second future and conditional	...	...	...	...	300
	(c) Perfect	...	...	...	...	306
	(1) Irregular bases	...	...	...	...	321
	(2) Periphrastic Perfect	...	...	...	...	329
	(d) Aorist	...	...	...	...	332
	1st Variety	...	...	...	...	332
	2nd „	...	...	...	...	333
	3rd „	...	...	...	...	340
	6th „	...	...	...	...	344
	7th „	...	...	...	...	345
	4th „	...	...	...	...	347
	5th „	...	...	...	...	352
	(e) Benedictive	...	...	...	...	356
	Section II	...	...	...	...	359
	(a) Passive	...	...	...	...	364
	(b) Non-Conjugational tenses and moods	...	...	...	...	364
	1 Perfect	...	...	...	...	365
	2 Aorist	...	...	...	...	

2	Derivative Verbs ( Section III )	...	...	367
(a)	Causals	...	...	368
(b)	Desideratives	...	...	876
(c)	Frequentatives	...	...	384
(d)	Nominal Verbs	...	...	392
XIII.	Parasmaipada and Atmanepada	...	...	399
XIV.	Verbal Derivatives or Primary Nominal Bases.			416
XV.	Syntax:—	...	...	46S
1	Concord.	...	...	470
2	Government	...	...	475
3	Pronouns.	...	...	508
4	Participles.	...	...	410
5	Tenses and Moods.	...	...	518
6	Indeclinables	...	...	532
APPENDIX:—1	Prosody	...	...	1
1	Samavrittas	...	...	3
2	Vishama Vrittas	...	...	24
APPENDIX 2		...	...	
	Dhātukosha	...	...	1-156

---